Acknowledgement

I would like to take this opportunity to extend my deepest gratitude to my supervisor, Professor Chuah Hean Teik, of the Faculty of Engineering, Multimedia University. He has a sharp eye for details and superb analytical skill, these have been instrumental in the success of the project. I am also grateful to fellow colleagues in the Faculty of Engineering, Multimedia University for their assistance and companionships throughout my stay at Multimedia University. Special acknowledgment is also given to Telekom Malaysia Berhad and Intel Technology Sdn Bhd, for funding this research project. The Intel Research Grant and Telekom R&D Funding enable the purchase of critical instruments and software for the project. My gratitude also goes to my former undergraduate students of Multimedia University. They show concern for my progress and my well being. Some of whom, over the years have become my friends.

Special thanks to all my friends and former classmates from University of Malaya, who have been very supportive of my decision to return to the academics. Last but not least, I am greatly indebted to my wife and my family for their understanding, patience and support during the entire period of my study.